

**Quiz # 6**  
**Chapter 6**  
**Suggested Answers**  
**Econometrics 06216**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- Choose the **MOST CORRECT** answer
  - You have 5 minutes to solve out this quiz
1. Which of the following regressions have dummy variables that imply a difference in the value of **Y (depended variable)** ceteris paribus?
    - a.  $Y_i = \alpha_0 + D_1\alpha_1X_{1,i} + \alpha_2D_{2,i} + \varepsilon_i$
    - b.  $Y_i = \alpha_0 + D_i\alpha_1X_{1,i} + \alpha_2X_{1,i} + \varepsilon_i$
    - c.  $Y_i = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1X_{1,i} + \alpha_2X_{2,i} + D_i + \varepsilon_i$
    - d. None of the above.
  2. Assume that you have certain evidence to think that the marginal change in the number of task accomplished for one additional hour of study is different for the night-time hours. Which of the following models will you use to prove this?
    - a.  $Task_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1Stu_i + D\varepsilon_i$
    - b.  $Task_i = D\beta_0 + \beta_1DStu_i + \varepsilon_i$
    - c.  $Task_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1DStu_i + \beta_2Stu_i + \varepsilon_i$
    - d. All of the above.
    - e. None of the above.
  3. You have been hired to estimate the earnings differ between men and women, where  $D_{1,i}$  takes the value of 1 if individual i is a man and 0 otherwise and  $D_{2,i}$  takes the value of 1 if individual i is a woman and 0 otherwise. In order to avoid the “dummy variable trap”, you will estimate the regression model:
    - a.  $Earnings_i = \lambda + \phi D_{1,i} + \kappa D_{2,i} + \varepsilon_i$
    - b.  $Earnings_i = \beta_0 + D_{1,i} + \beta_2 D_{2,i} + \varepsilon_i$
    - c.  $Earnings_i = \lambda + \kappa D_{2,i}$
    - d.  $Earnings_i = \alpha D_{1,i} + \beta D_{2,i} + \varepsilon_i$
  4. If you have the following regression model  $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 D_1 + \varepsilon_i$ , where  $Y_i$  is the earnings and  $D_{1,i}$  takes the value of 1 if the individual is a college graduate and 0 otherwise,  $\beta_1$  is:
    - a. The ceteris paribus change in  $Y_i$ .
    - b. **The difference in the average earnings for a college graduate.**
    - c. The percentage of college earnings.
    - d. a and b
    - e. None of the above.
  5. About the Maximum Likelihood estimators, in order to do Hypothesis Testing with a very small sample, you can affirm that:
    - a. The conclusions will be unreliable.
    - b. **The conclusions will be unreliable, because the estimator of the variance of the error is biased.**
    - c. The conclusions will be the same than in OLS estimation.
    - d. None of the above.